

(Please write your Exam Roll No.)

END TERM EXAMINATION

Exam Roll No.

Paper Code: **LIB-105** FIRST SEMESTER (LIB) JANUARY-2024

Subject: **English I: Language, Law and Literature (Western)**

Time: **3 Hours**

Note: Attempt five questions in all including Q.no. 1 of Part A which is compulsory. Select one question from each unit of part B. Maximum Marks :60

PART-A

- Q1 Write a short note on the following: (4x5=20)
- (a) Write an abstract on "Climate Change"
 - (b) Modals and Gerunds
 - (c) Written and Oral Communication
 - (d) Court Decorum
 - (e) Character Atticus Finch Maycomb

PART-B
UNIT-1

- Q2 Do as directed: (5)
- 2.1. Read the passage carefully and answer the questions given below.

The right to freedom of speech and expression is a fundamental right enshrined in the Constitution of India under Article 19(1)(a). This right allows citizens to express their thoughts and opinions freely through various mediums such as speech, writing, printing, and more. However, this right is subject to certain reasonable restrictions mentioned under Article 19(2), including concerns regarding public order, defamation, decency, and security of the state. Additionally, the Right to Information Act (RTI Act) of 2005 empowers citizens to seek information from public authorities, thereby promoting transparency and accountability in governance. It provides individuals the right to access information held by public bodies, subject to specific exemptions such as national security and personal privacy. Moreover, the Indian Penal Code (IPC) includes provisions that address offenses related to defamation, hate speech, and obscenity, among others. These laws aim to balance the protection of fundamental rights with societal harmony and public interest.

- 1 What exemptions exist under the Right to Information Act (RTI Act) regarding accessing information from public bodies?
- a) Exemption from public criticism and personal disputes
 - b) Exemption from accessing any information from public authorities
 - c) Exemption related to national security and personal privacy
 - d) Exemption related to accessing financial information
- 2 What is the purpose of the Indian Penal Code (IPC) concerning freedom of speech and expression?
- a) To prohibit all forms of speech without restrictions
 - b) To protect individuals' rights to speech with societal interests by addressing offenses like defamation and hate speech
 - c) To balance complete immunity to individuals expressing opinions
 - d) To grant complete immunity to individuals expressing opinions
- 3 Which offenses are addressed under the Indian Penal Code (IPC) related to speech and expression?

4 How does the Right to Information Act (RTI Act) contribute to governance in India? (2)

- a) By restricting access to public information
- b) By promoting transparency and accountability in governance
- c) By limiting citizens rights to seek information
- d) By withholding all information held by public authorities

- 5 What is the aim of imposing reasonable restrictions on freedom of speech and expression in India?
- a) To suppress public opinion
 - b) To ensure complete freedom of expression without limitations
 - c) To balance fundamental rights with public order, decency, and national security
 - d) To censor all forms of expression

- 2.2. Rewrite the following legal sentences to use either active or passive voice as appropriate:
- a) The judge dismissed the case due to insufficient evidence. (2)
 - b) The new law was enacted by the legislature last year.

- 2.3. Write a Precis on the topic "Justice delayed is justice denied." (3)
- OR
- Q3 Write an Essay on the topic "Impact of Technology on Privacy Laws" (10)

UNIT-II

- Q4 How can legal professionals navigate and mitigate the intricate challenges posed by communication barriers, particularly those rooted in cultural and language differences, to ensure effective and unbiased interaction in the diverse landscape of the legal profession? (10)

OR

- Q5 Examine the importance of the types of non-verbal communication in the communication process. (10)

UNIT-III

- Q6. Legal reasoning stands as a cornerstone in the judicial process, shaping the application and interpretation of laws. Define legal reasoning and dissect its fundamental components, elucidating how each component contributes to the construction of sound and justifiable legal arguments and decisions. (10)

OR

- Q7. The application of inductive and deductive reasoning serves as a fundamental aspect of legal analysis, influencing the formulation of legal arguments, interpretation of statutes, and judicial decision-making. Define, compare, and explore the significance of inductive and deductive reasoning within the realm of law, emphasizing their roles in shaping legal arguments, precedent analysis, and the interpretation of legal principles. (10)

UNIT-IV

- Q8. Explain the legal issue in the play "The Handmaid's Tale (1985) by Margaret Atwood." (10)
- OR

- Q9. In the play "To Kill a Mockingbird" by Harper Lee, how is the legal system portrayed? (10)



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END TERM EXAMINATION

FIRST SEMESTER [LLB] JANUARY 2024

Paper Code: LLB-105

Subject: Legal English and Communication Skills

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 60

Note: Attempt any five questions including Q.No1 of part A which is compulsory.

PART-A

Q1 Write short notes on the following:-

- Non Verbal Communication
- Stare Decisis
- Res Ipsa Loquitur
- Difference between Paragraph and Precis Writing
- Volenti non fit injuria*

(4x5=20)

PART-B

Q2 Write an abstract for a research paper titled "Implications of legalisation of Same Sex Marriage in India" which you are suppose to present in a conference. Word limit of the abstract is 400-500 words. (10)

Q3 "Legal Counselling and interviewing are the skills that only earns the trust of the client but also allows lawyers to thrive in their profession." With the help of this statement, discuss about the significance of legal counselling and client interviewing. (10)

Q4 Explain the following Legal Terms:- (10)

- Mandamus
- Per Incuriam
- Caveat Emptor
- Actionable Per Se
- Alibi
- Estoppel

Q5 Explain the following Legal Maxims through case laws:- (10)

- Necessitas Non Habet Legem
- Scienti Non Fit Injuria
- Damnum Sine Injuria

Q6 The life as a lawyer involves presenting the client's cause at different forums. Even for a non-litigating lawyer, mootng skills are essential as they enable one to feel the system by being a participant. In the light of the above statement discuss the mootng skills of an efficient lawyer. Also discuss the fundamentals of mootng and how a moot court is different from a real court. (10)

Q7 Effective legal communication skills are vital to a successful, rewarding practice. What the the key for an effective legal communication? Also discuss in detail the barriers in effective communication and the methods to overcome these barriers. (10)

Q8 Examine the relevance of literature in understanding legal principles. Are you of the opinion that literature helps you to trace the evolution of justice? Comment. (10)

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END TERM EXAMINATION

FIRST SEMESTER [LLB] JANUARY-FEBRUARY 2023

Paper Code: LLB105

Subject: English I: Language, Law
and Literature (Western)

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 75

Note: Attempt all questions as directed. Internal choice is indicated.

Q1 Write short notes on **any five** of the following: (5x5=25)

- Nonverbal communication
- Advantages of written communication
- Brevity and appropriateness in communication
- Note taking skills
- Advocacy skills
- Aristotelian logic
- Legal issues in the play *Justice*
- Character of Offred

Q2 Do as directed:

- Differentiate between phrase and clause (give examples) (2.5)
- Differentiate between modals and gerunds (give examples) (2.5)
- Write the **other two** cases of the following- (2.5)
(i) He (ii) She (iii) We (iv) I (v) They
- He killed a bird. (change the voice) (1)
- A letter is being written by me. (change the voice) (1)
- A/An European visited our country. (choose the right article) (1)
Neither the commander nor the soldiers desires/desire war.
(choose the correct verb) (1)
- One of my friend met me yesterday. (make corrections if required) (1)

Q3 Explain in detail the process and types of communication. (12.5)

OR

What are the main barriers to effective communication? Discuss with suitable examples. (12.5)

Q4 Define legal reasoning and differentiate between 'deductive reasoning and 'inductive reasoning' with suitable examples. (12.5)

OR

Discuss in detail the courtroom decorums. (12.5)

Q5 Examine the courtroom scene in *The Merchant of Venice*. How does it illuminate the play's major themes? (12.5)

OR

Is justice achieved in *To Kill a Mockingbird*? Discuss. (12.5)



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SECOND SEMESTER [LLB] NOVEMBER 2020

Paper Code: LLB-112

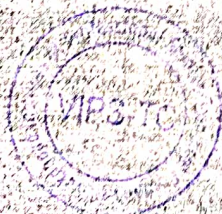
Subject: *Techniques of Communication, Client Interviewing and Counselling*
(Upto-2013 Batch)

Time: 2 Hours

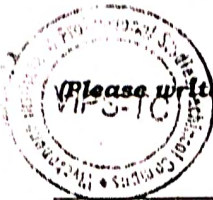
Maximum Marks: 75

Note: Attempt three questions. All questions carry equal marks.

- Q1 Write short notes on **any five** of the following:
- (a) Channels of Communication.
 - (b) Significance of Simulated Client Interviewing and Counselling Exercises.
 - (c) Law and Logic.
 - (d) Bodenheimer's Model of Legal Reasoning.
 - (e) Types of Communication.
- Q2 What is Legal Reasoning? Discuss the different components of legal reasoning with examples. Difference between Inductive and Deductive Reasoning.
- Q3 Differentiate between general and legal counselling. Why is counselling important in legal profession?
- Q4 What are the different components of Client Interviewing? Elaborate the importance of clients interviewing.
- Q5 Describe the communication process. What are the various barriers to communication process?
- Q6 What are different types of counselling? What is the salience of understanding different approaches to counselling? Cite examples.
- Q7 What is mootng? What do students learn from mootng and how does it help in legal profession?
- Q8 Explain the role of Mooting for law students. Discuss its practical hindrances.



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END TERM EXAMINATION

FIRST SEMESTER [LLB] (H) NOVEMBER-DECEMBER 2019

Paper Code: LLB 105

Subject: Legal English and Communication Skills

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 75

Note: Attempt five questions in all including Q.No.1 of Part A which is compulsory.

PART-A

Q.1. Write short notes on the following:

- Write a paragraph on legal profession
- Essentials of a good legal report
- Formal communication process
- Write an abstract on any case law from 'Law of Contract'.
- Explain the following legal terms
 - De jure
 - Estoppel
 - Ex post facto
 - Ipsa facto
 - Injunction

(5x5=25)

PART-B

Q.2. Write a petition on behalf of a Hindu wife for divorce on the grounds of husband's cruelty. (12.5)

Q.3. What do you mean by non verbal cues? How does it help in making communication more effective? (12.5)

Q.4. Explain any four of the following maxims with relevant case laws if any: (12.5)

- Ex nudo pacto non oritur action
- Ubi jus ibi idem remidium
- Res ipsa loquitor
- Injuria sine damno Damnum sine injuria
- Actio personalis moritur cum persona

Q.5. "For every good reason there is to lie, there is a better reason to tell the truth"... On the basis of this statement explain how trust holds the foundational basis of both client interviewing and client counseling. (12.5)

Q.6. What is mootng? Highlight the significance of mootng for law students in furthering the legal profession? (12.5)

Q.7. "The lasting legacy of Martin Luther King Jr as a vibrant catalyst for social change cannot be denied". Discuss the statement in the light of the Civil Rights Reformation made by the King. (12.5)

Q.8. "The title 'Justice' is an impassioned commentary on the legal system and the prison administration in a commercial society in which hypocrisy and false values heap injustices on the Falders and make them find peace in death". Discuss. (12.5)

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END TERM EXAMINATION

FIRST SEMESTER [LLB] NOVEMBER-DECEMBER 2018

Paper Code: LLB-105

Subject: Legal English and
Communication Skills

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 75

Note: Attempt any five questions including Q.No 1 of Part A which is compulsory.

PART-A

- Q1 Write short notes on the followings:- (5x5=25)
- (a) Report formation in Client Interviewing
 - (b) Differences between drafting of reports and projects
 - (c) Communication Process
 - (d) *Volenti non fit injuria*
 - (e) *Res Judicata*

PART-B

- Q2 Define Communication and discuss its importance in the legal profession and discuss various types of communication and approaches to it. (12.5)
- Q3 Write an abstract for a research paper titled "Abolition death penalty in India: Issues and Challenges" which you suppose to present in a conference. Abstract should be 500-600 words. (12.5)
- Q4 What do you mean by legal counseling and differentiate the same from client interviewing. Whether building trust and rapport with the clients is an integral and important aspect? Explain. (12.5)
- Q5 Enumerate the importance of mootng for law students? Highlight the digital legal tools/resources and their efficacy in the process of memorial submission. (12.5)
- Q6 Explain any five of the following Legal Terms:- (12.5)
- (a) *Locus Standi*
 - (b) Bail
 - (c) *Sine die*
 - (d) *Stare decisis*
 - (e) *Alibi*
 - (f) Damage
- Q7 Explain any three of the following Legal Maxims with cases. (12.5)
- (a) *Rex non potest peccare*
 - (b) *Nemo debet esse judex in propria causa*
 - (c) *Actus non facit reum nisi mens sit rea*
 - (d) *Volenti non fit injuria*
- Q8 Examine the relevance of literatures in understanding legal principles. Do you think that literature helps you to trace the evolution of justice? Explain. (12.5)





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END TERM EXAMINATION

FIRST SEMESTER [LLB] NOVEMBER - DECEMBER 2017

Paper Code: LLB-105

Subject: Legal English &
Communication Skills

(Batch 2014 Onwards)

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 75

Note: Attempt any five questions including Q no.1 of Part A which is compulsory. Select one question from each unit of Part B.

PART-A

Q1 Write short notes on the following:-

- (a) Barriers to Communication
(b) Culture comes in many shapes and sizes. It includes areas such as politics, history, faith, mentality, behavior and lifestyle. However, cultural sensitivity has often led to failures of business. Comment.
(c) Write the meanings of the following legal terms in English:-
(i) शरीक _ v _ जुर्म (ii) रिहाई (iii) तफ्तीश (iv) जमानत
(d) Explain the meanings of the following legal terms in one word or sentence:
(i) Alibi (ii) Caveat Emptor (iii) Sine qua non (iv) Ultra Vires
(e) Translate the following from English to Hindi:
We, the people of India, having solemnly resolved to constitute India into a [Sovereign socialist secular democratic republic] and to secure to all its citizens:
JUSTICE, social, economic and political;
LIBERTY of thought, expression, belief, faith and worship;
EQUALITY of status and of opportunity;
and to promote among them all
FRATERNITY assuring the dignity of the individual and the [unity and integrity of the Nation];

PART-B UNIT-I

- Q2 (a) To write a précis one should have a clear understanding of the passage. In light of this statement explain the technique of writing a précis and considerations to be kept in mind while writing a précis. (6)
(b) Difference between Précis and paraphrasing. (6.5)

- Q3 A High Court Judge asked a woman to consider mediation/compromise with a man, convicted of raping her. Supreme Court of India observed "The conception of compromise under no circumstances, can be thought of in a case of rape or attempt to rape". Suppose you are the law reporter of 'The Indian Express', write a report from New Delhi on the observation by Supreme Court of India. Substantiate your report with relevant assumptions and details. (12.5)

UNIT-II

- Q4 The Clinical Legal Education is necessary to bridge a gap between theory and practice. In light of this statement explain what do you understand with the term legal education in curriculum. (12.5)

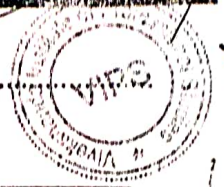
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END TERM EXAMINATION 22

SECOND SEMESTER [LLB] MAY-JUNE-2015

Paper Code: LLB112 / 103 Subject: Techniques of Communication, Client Interviewing and Counselling

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 75

Note: Attempt any five questions including Q no.1 of part A which is compulsory. Select one question from each unit of part B.

PART-A

- Q1 Write short notes on the following:-
- (a) Directions of Communications
 - (b) Bodenheimer and Legal Reasoning
 - (c) Mooting
 - (d) Legal and General Counselling
 - (e) Inductive Reasoning



(5x5=25)

PART-B

UNIT-I

- Q2 Define communication. Explain the approaches to communication. (12.5)
- Q3 What is the relevance of grapevine in an organization? Evaluate with reference to the channels of communication. (12.5)

UNIT-II

- Q4 Critically examine the usefulness of Client Interviewing techniques for law students. (12.5)
- Q5 What are the different components of client interviewing? What is the role of information gathering and ethical consideration? (12.5)

UNIT-III

- Q6 Explain different types of counselling with relevant examples. How would you use counselling in a legal setting with the client? (12.5)
- Q7 What are the approaches to counselling? What, in your opinion, is the most effective approach to legal counselling? (12.5)

UNIT-IV

- Q8 Explain Legal Reasoning and its components. How is deductive reasoning applicable to law? (12.5)
- Q9 Define law and logic. Is Aristotelian logic of reasoning applicable in present legal system? Give your views. (12.5)

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END TERM EXAMINATION

FIRST SEMESTER [LLB] DECEMBER-2015

Paper Code: LLB105

Subject: Legal English & Communication Skill

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 75

Note: Attempt any five questions including Q no.1 of part A which is compulsory. Select one question from each unit of part B.

PART-A

Q1 Short notes on the following:-

- Barriers to Communication
- Communication Approaches
- Highlight the differences between drafting of reports and projects
- Audi alteram apertem
- Damnum sine injuria and Injuria Sine Damno

(5x5=25)

Part-B

Unit-I

Q2 Write an abstract for your research paper titled "Crime against women in society: Challenges and Suggestion", which you suppose to present in a conference. Abstract should be 350-400 words. (12.5)

Q3 Explain the format of Drafting of Report pertaining to pollution problem in Delhi to editor of Times of India. (12.5)

Unit-II

Q4 Explain the following Legal Terms:-

- Caveat
- In Curia
- In Situ
- Jus naturale
- Locus Standi
- Stare decisis

(12.5)

Q5 Explain the following Legal Maxims with cases. (12.5)

- Res ipsa loquitur
- Nemo debet esse judex in propria causa
- Volenti non fit injuria

Unit-III

Q6 What do you mean by communication? How far the non verbal communication can be used effectively? (12.5)

Q7 Discuss the importance of mootng? What are the key features to be kept in mind while preparing for the moot? (12.5)

Unit-IV

Q8 Summarize George Bernard Shaw's "Arms and the Man". Highlight the relevance of the same in the current legal education. (12.5)

Q9 Summarize Mahashweta Devi's story 'Draupadi' on gender inequality and its relevance in contemporary times. (12.5)

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END TERM EXAMINATION 16

FIRST SEMESTER [LLB] JAN.- FEB. -2015

Paper Code: LLB105

Subject: Legal English & Communication
Skill (Batch 2014)

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 75

Note: Attempt any five questions including Q.no.1 of Part-A which is compulsory. Select one question from each unit of Part-B.

PART-A

Q1 Write short notes on the following:-

- (a) Audience analysis
(b) Non-verbal communication
(c) Explain the meaning of the following legal terms:-
(i) Quid Pro Quo (ii) Abate (iii) Confiscate (iv) Revoke (v) Appellate
(d). Give meanings of the following legal terms in English:-
(i) मुसिफ (ii) अनुबंद (iii) दावा (iv) दफा (v) मुचलका
(e) Significance of cultural and language sensitivity while communicating.

(5x5=25)

PART-B

UNIT-I

Q2 As student coordinator you were asked to submit a report on the condition of student mess and canteen. Write the report in not more than 200 words using a suitable format. Assume the relevant details. (12.5)

Q3 Write short notes on the following:-

- (a) Characteristics of effective legal writing
(b) Qualities of a good precis

(2x6.25=12.5)

UNIT-II

Q4 Describe Communication as process. Discuss barriers to communication in detail. (12.5)

Q5 What is legal counselling? Discuss the ethical considerations a counselor must observe during interaction/interview. (12.5)

UNIT-III

Q6 Explain the essential requirements of Legal Communication. What precaution is required to make legal communication as effective means of communication? (12.5)

Q7 Discuss the significance of Moot Court for legal profession. What are essential component of moot court memorial writing? (12.5)

UNIT-IV

Q8 Show your acquaintance with any two of the following texts from your syllabus:- (2x6.25=12.5)

- (a) Arms and the Man
(b) Final Solutions
(c) Life of Martin Luther

Q9 Write short notes on the following:-

- (a) Note on "The Trials of Bhagat Singh".
(b) Write a biography of Nelson Mandela.

(2x6.25=12.5)

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SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION 23

SECOND SEMESTER [LLB] SEPTEMBER 2014

Paper Code: LLB-112

Subject: Techniques of Communication,
Client Interviewing &
Counseling

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks :75

Note: Attempt any five questions including Q. No1 of Part-A which is compulsory. Select one question from each unit of Part-B.

PART-A

Q1 Attempt all Questions:-

(5x5)=25

- (a) Channel of Communications.
- (b) Law and Logic Relationship.
- (c) Importance of Legal Counseling.
- (d) Ethical Consideration.
- (e) Inductive and Deductive reasoning.



PART-B

UNIT-I

Q2 Discuss Non-Verbal Communication? Explain its types with there Advantages and Disadvantages? (12.5)

Q3 Discuss formal and informal Communication with their Respective differences? Also discuss the direction to Communication? (12.5)

UNIT-II

Q4 Elaborate the Importance of information gathering and report formation in client Interviewing? (12.5)

Q5 Elaborate importance of Good Listening skills and Types of questions asked in a client Interview? (12.5)

UNIT-III

Q6 Define Counseling and differences General counseling from Legal Counseling? (12.5)

Q7 Discuss the Importance of various skills required for legal Counseling, also elaborate various Approaches to Counseling? (12.5)

UNIT-IV

Q8 Define Legal reasoning with its various Components? (12.5)

Q9 "Mooting improves the 'Legal Reasoning' of the Law Students". In the light of above Statement. Discuss the various significance of Mooting to Law Students? (12.5)



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END TERM EXAMINATION 24

SECOND SEMESTER [LLB] MAY-JUNE 2014

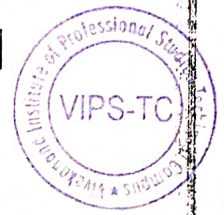
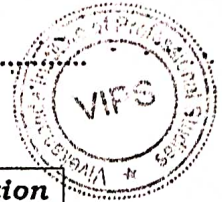
Paper Code: LLB-112

Subject: Techniques of Communication
Client-Interviewing and Counselling

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 75

Note: Attempt any six questions, including Q.no.1 which is compulsory.



Part-A

- Q1 (a) Identify two major components of legal reasoning. (5x5=25)
(b) Distinguish between client and victim.
(c) Why mootng is important for law students.
(d) Define and distinguish between legal counseling and psychological counseling.
(e) What are the major barriers of communication?

Part-B

- Q2 Do you agree with the statement that 'Lawyers are not people oriented in India.' Justify your view. (10)
- Q3 Write short analytical essay on Bodnheimer's Model of legal Reasoning. (10)
- Q4 What do you understand by 'client interviewing'. Also mention the different factors of interviewing. (10)
- Q5 Elucidate the basic theories of counseling. (10)
- Q6 What reasons would you attribute to the facts that in India legal counseling is not at all popular? (10)
- Q7 Discuss with illustration the following terms:- (2x5=10)
(a) Open-ended questions.
(b) Non-verbal Communication.
- Q8 How important is feedback for legal counseling. Also mention the different types of feedback which a good lawyer would like to have as counselor. (10)



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