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END TERM EXAMINATION

FIRST SEMESTER [LLB] JANUARY 2024 Paper Code: LLB-101 Subject: Legal Method BATCH - 2014 - 2021 Time: 3 Hours Maximum Marks: 60 Note: Attempt five questions in all including Q.No.1 which is compulsory. Select one question from each unit. PART-A Q1 Attempt all parts: (4x5=20)(a) Difference between substantive and Procedural law. (b) How can a custom be legally enforceable? Identify the essentials for valid (c) Discuss the Principle of Natural Justice. (d) What is the Importance of citation and footnoting in Legal research? (e) Concept of Morality. PART-B UNIT-I Q2 Discuss in detail the Concept of Law. What is the nexus between Law, Justice and Morality? (10)(10)Q3 Short notes on: (i) Civil and Common Law (ii) Function of Law UNIT-II O4 How important is Legislation as a source of Law in the contemporary period? What are the different kinds of Legislation? Discuss in detail. (10)Q5 "Precedents are the Judge made Law" How far is this statement true? What are the different types of Precedent? Discuss in detail. (10)UNIT-III Q6 'The concept of Rule of Law is that the state is governed, not by the ruler or the nominated representatives of the people but by the law." Elucidate in (10)detail. (2x5=10)Q7 Write short notes on: (a) Hierarchy of Courts in India and their Jurisdictions (b) Principle of Natural Justice.

UNIT-IV

Q8 What is Legal Research? What are the types of Legal Research?

of footnoting in legal research?

Q9 What are the techniques of legal research and what is the importance

FIRST SEMESTER [LLB] JANUARY 2024

Subject: Legal Method Paper Code: LLB-101 [BATCH 2029 ONWARDS] Maximum Marks: 60

Time: 3 Hours Note: Attempt five questions in all including Q.No.1 of Part A which is

compulsory. Select one question from each unit of Part B.

PART-A

Q1 Write a short note on (5x4=20)

- Definitions of law by Savigny and Roscoe Pound.
- Obiter dicta and Ratio Decidendi ii)
- Salient features of the Indian Constitution. iii)
- Sources of Legal Research. iv)

PART-B

UNIT-I

- Discuss the Concept of Law under Article 13 of the Indian Constitution. Q2 Support your answer with the relevant illustrations.
- Explain the theory of Volksgeistin detail. How is it different from Austin's Q3 (10)theory of Command?

UNIT-II

- What do you mean by Delegated Legislation? Identify the different types of delegated legislation. What is the need for delegated legislation? Q4
- Custom is the ancient and most important source of Law. In this background discuss kinds of customs and essentials for a valid custom. Q5 (10)

UNIT-III

- Write short Notes on: **Q6**
 - Rule of Law a)
 - Separation of Law b)
- Discuss in detail the hierarchy and jurisdiction of the Judicial System of Q7 India.

UNIT-IV

- What is the meaning of Legal Research? Elaborate on the different techniques of Legal Research. Q8
- Write short notes on: Q9

(5+5=10)

(5+5=10)

- Types of Legal Research a)
- Relevance of Citation and Footnoting **b**)

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Exam Roll No. . 6367

END TERM EXAMINATION

FIRST SEMESTER [LLB] JANUARY-FEBRUARY 2023

Paper Code: LLB 101

Subject: Legal Method

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 75

Note: Attempt all questions as directed. Internal choice is indicated.

PART-A

Q1. Write short answers:

[5x5=25]

- (a) Elaborate various functions of Law.
- (b) Differentiate between the Common Law system and Civil Law system.
- (a) Explain the concept of delegated legislation.

(d) Highlight the hierarchy of criminal courts.

(e) Differentiate between bibliography and footnoting.

PART-B

UNIT-I

Q2. Critically analyse the concept of "law" & "justice". Highlight the nexus between law, justice and morality. (12.5)

OR

Q3. Critically evaluate the concept of law propounded by Jurist Justin Austin and Roscoe Pound.

UNITII

Discuss various kinds of legislation and its permissible limits defined by its source and judiciary, if any. (12.5)

OR

Q5. Elaborate the limits of custom and precedent as source of law. Highlight your answer with relevant case laws.

UNIT-III

Q6. What do you mean by Rule of Law? What are its essential features? Do you think rule of law prevails in cyberspace? (12.5)

OR

Q7. Elaborate the essential features of Indian Constitution which make the Indian Constitution a dynamic one.

UNIT-IV

Discuss the importance of legal research. Explain various source and techniques of legal research. (12.5)

OR

Discuss the fundamental principles of various kinds of scientific legal research.



FIRST SEMESTER [LLB] JANUARY-FEBRUARY 2023

Paper Code: LLB 101

Subject: Legal Method
Maximum Marks: 75

Note: Attempt all questions as directed. Internal choice is indicated.

PART-A

Q1. Write short answers:

Time: 3 Hours

[5x5=25]

(a) Elaborate various functions of Law.

- (b) Differentiate between the Common Law system and Civil Law system.
- (c) Explain the concept of delegated legislation.

(d) Highlight the hierarchy of criminal courts.

(e) Differentiate between bibliography and footnoting.



PART-B

UNIT-I

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UNITII

Q4. Discuss various kinds of legislation and its permissible limits defined by its source and judiciary, if any. (12.5)

OR

Q5. Elaborate the limits of custom and precedent as source of law. Highlight your answer with relevant case laws.

UNIT-III

What do you mean by Rule of Law? What are its essential features? Do you think rule of law prevails in cyberspace? (12.5)

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UNIT-IV

Q8. Discuss the importance of legal research. Explain various source and techniques of legal research. (12.5)

OR

Q9. Discuss the fundamental principles of various kinds of scientific legal research.







Exam Roll No.

END TERM EXAMINATION

FIRST SEMESTER [LLB] Nov.-Dec. 2019

(Batch: 2014 onwards)

Paper Code: LLB 101

Subject: Legal Method

Time: 3 Hours

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Maximum Marks: 75

(5x5=25)

, Note: Attempt all questions from Part-A and Part-B as directed.

Internal choice is indicated.



- Q.1. Write short notes on the following:
 - a. Municipal and International Law
 - b. Civil Law and Criminal Law
 - c. Case Analysis
 - d. Citations
 - e. Rule of equity

PART-B

UNIT-I

Q.2. "Law is a national pattern of conduct to which actions do or ought to conform." Comment on this statement while defining law, its utility and requirement in the society.

(12.5)

OR

- Q.3. Elucidate the following:
 - a) Substantive and Procedural Laws
 - b) Ratio Decidendi and Obiter Dicta

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(6) (6.5)

(12.5)

<u>UNIT-II</u>

Q.4. "Custom precedes legislation, and, as society advances is replaced by it".

Do you agree with this statement? Comment on 'legislation' as an important source of law? Also explain Delegated Legislation. (12.5)

OR

Q.5. What is Custom? What is the place of custom among sources of law? Explain. (12.5)

UNIT-III

Q.6. "The concept of Rule of Law is that the state is governed, not by the ruler or the nominated representatives of the people but by the law." Elucidate in detail.

OR

Q.7. What is Jurisdiction? Discuss about the various jurisdiction of the courts in India. (12.5)

UNIT-IV

Q.8. Explain in brief various kinds of legal research. State the advantages and disadvantages of doctrinal and non-doctrinal research. (12.5)

OR

Q.9. What are the various techniques involved on legal research?





Exam Roll No. 12219

END TERM EXAMINATION

FIRST SEMESTER [LLB] NOVEMBER-DECEMBER 2018

Paper Code: LLB-101

Subject: Legal Method

(Batch 2014-Onwards)

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 75

Note: Attempt all questions as directed. Internal choice is indicated.

PART-A

Q1 Differentiate between the following concepts of law: (5x5=25)

(a) Public Law and Private Law

(b)/Substantive Law and Procedural Law

(e) Ratio Decidendi and Obiter Dicta

(d) Act and Bill

(e) Citation and Bibliography

PART-B UNIT-I



Define the meaning and concept of 'Law'. Critically analyse the statement Q2 by Austin that "Law is the command of the sovereign power"?

Discuss and define the concept of 'Justice'. Critically examine the primary function of the Law i.e., to provide justice to victim.

UNIT-II

Custom is the ancient and most important source of Law. In this background discuss kinds of custom and requisite for a valid custom.

OR

Define the concept of precedent. Discuss various kinds of precedent and Q5 their importance as source of law before the court.

UNIT-III

Discuss the salient features of Indian Constitution. Also discuss certain fundamental differences in the Indian Constitution, which makes it different from other federal systems of the world.

Discuss concept of 'Separation of Power'. Analyse whether Q7 Constitution of India recognize the doctrine of Separation of Power.

UNIT-IV

Discuss the role of legal research in the growth of Law. What are the Q8 various methods of legal research?

Discuss the concept of manual, journal, reports, citation, bibliography in legal research.







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END TERM EXAMINATION

FIRST SEMESTER [LLB] NOVEMBER-DECEMBER 2017

Paper Code: LLB-101

Subject: Legal Method

(Batch 2014 Onwards)

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 75

Note: Attempt any five questions including Q.No 1 of part A which is compulsory. Select one question from each unit of part B.

PART-A

- Q1 Write short notes on:-
 - (a) Concept of Morality
 - (b) Public and private law
 - (c) Principal of National Justice
 - (d) Salient features of Indian Constitution
 - (e) Hierarchy of Courts

(5x5=25)Profese



PART-B

UNIT-I

Discuss the classification and function of law with suitable example. Q2

- Distinguish between the followings:-QЗ
 - (a) Substantive and procedural law
 - (b) Municipal and International law

(2x6.25=12.5)



Describe the essential condition of for recognition of 'Custom' as source of law. Under what circumstances the 'Custom' will loose its status as source of law(12.5)

Write short notes on the following:-Q5

(2x6.25=12.5)

- (a) Precedent as source of law
- (b) Delegated legislation

UNIT-III

Explain the substantive and procedure aspects of the 'Rule of law'. Upto what Q6 extent Dicey's concept of 'Rule of law' is applicable in modern welfare state. (12.5)

Write short notes on the following: Q7

(2x6.25=12.5)

- (a) Separation of powers
- (b) Audi alterm partem

Q9

UNIT-IV

Distinguish between Doctrinal and Non-Doctrinal Research. Explain the role of Q8 (12.5)supervisor in legal research.

wate short notes on the following:-

(2x6.25=12.5)

Techniques of legal Research

Essentials of Citation and Bibliography with appropriate illustrations.

Exam Roll No. (Please write your Exam Roll No.) END TERM EXAMINATION FIRST SEMESTER [LLB] DECEMBER 2015 Paper Code: LLB-101 Subject: Legal Method (Batch 2014 onwards) Time: 3 Hours Maximum Marks: 75 Note: Attempt any five questions including Q.No 1 of part A which is compulsory. Select one question from each unit of part B. PART-A (5x5=25)Q1 Answer the following question in briefly:-(a) What is Law? (b) What is Justice? (c) What are the public and private laws? (d) What is meant by the 'basic law of the land'? (e) What are the principles of natural justice? PART-B UNIT-I How does a law take birth? Give an analysis of the relationship between law and morality. What are the functions of law? How does it help in establishing order, peace, justice and fraternity in society? UNIT-II What do you understand by legislation? Why is it treated as the most modern source of law? What are its advantages as a source of law? What is a custom and how do customs evolve? What are the essential requirements for which a custom can be recognized as law? Give examples from _Q5 (12.5)Indian legal system. UNIT-III What do you understand by the expression 'Separation of Powers'? Can we say there is 'Separation of Powers' in India? Support your answer with examples.(12.5) Q6 Describe the system of courts in India with their hierarchy. What are the various kinds of tribunals which have been established for the adjudication of certain Q7 kinds of maters? UNIT-IV Give a concise description of the expressions: 'statutes', 'manuals', digests', 'Bills' Q8 and 'Acts'. What is their importance for legal research? Differentiate between Doctrinal and Non-Doctrinal research. What is the use of computer of legal research?

FIRST SEMESTER [LLB] DECEMBER-2015

Paper Code: LLB 101

Subject: Legal Method (REAPPEAR)

Maximum Marks :75

Time: 3 Hours

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Note: Attempt any five questions including Q.No. 1 of Part A which is compulsory. Select one question from each unit in Part B.

Part-A

- Explain the following terms: Q1.
 - a) Public law
 - b) Common law
 - c) Custom
 - d) · Municipal Law
 - e) International Law



(5x5=25)



Part-B

Unit-I

- Discuss the various definition of Law given by the jurist? What are the Q2. functions of Law?
- Explain the difference between substantive law and procedural law, with Q3. suitable examples.

Unit-II

- Discuss the doctrine of precedent as a source and method of law. What Q4. are its advantages and disadvantages?
- Discuss legislation as a source of law. What are the various legislative Q5, bodies in India?

Unit-III

- Explain the significance of Constitution as the basic law of the land. (12.5) Q6.
- Explain the doctrine of 'separation of powers'. Upto what extent the doctrine of separation of power is applicable in modern welfare state? (12.5) Q7.

Unit-IV

- Explain the techniques of legal research with suitable example. (12.5)Q8.
- What are the basic requirements of legal writings and citations? (12.5)09.





Exam Roll No. 0 M Please write your Exam Roll No.) END TERM EXAMINATION FIRST SEMESTER [LLB] DEC.2014 - JAN. - 2015 Raper Code: LLB101 Subject: Legal Method (Batch-2014) Time: 3 Hours Maximum Marks: 75 Note: Attempt any five questions including O no.1 of Part A which is compulsory. Select one question from each unit of Part-B. PART-A Q1 Write short notes on the following:-(5x5=25)Law under Article 13 of the Constitution of India 7(b) Functions of Law · (c) Ratio-decidendi and obiter dicta ्री Hierarchy of Courts in India . (e) Hypothesis PART-B UNIT-I QŹ Describe the relation of law and moral. Do you agree all laws are based on moral? Discuss the classification of laws as per Indian Legal System and support Q3 your answer with examples. (12.5)UNIT-II What do you understand by custom? What are the essential to constitute 04 valid custom? Discuss with case laws when custom become law. It is said "there is no Constitution if theory of separation of power is absent", In this context describe Montesquieu's concept of Separation of Power. Do you agree this concept is applicable in its strict sense even in (12.5 present days? Discuss with case law. UNIT-III Discuss Rule of law is essential feature of democratic country. Describ--2Q6 the present status of rule of law in India with the help of relevant case (12.5)laws. What do you understand by principles of natural justice, describe with Q7 case laws. UNIT-IV Distinguish between Doctrinal and Non-Doctrinal Research. Describe the ,Q8 (12.5)techniques of Legal Research with examples. Write short notes on the following:-Q9 (6) (a) Legal Material, Manuals, Journals, Bill, Act (b) Explain citation- 1992 (1) SCC 286, SCR, AIR 1914 Cr.L.J., P.C., C-L (6.5) J, All ER, QBD, Ch.D. otessiona

FIRST SEMESTER [LLB] JANUARY 2015

Code: 11B101

Subject: Legal Method

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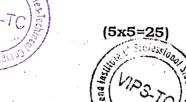
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Maximum Marks: 75 Note: Attempt any five questions including Q.no.1 of Part A which is compulsory. Select one question from each unit of Part B.

PART-A

Write short notes on the following:-

- (a) What is Common Law?
- (b) Explain 'Hypo-thesis'.
- (c) Law is the dictate of reason. Comment
 - (d) Explain the concept of Separation of Power?
- (e) "Constitution is the fundamental law of the land". Discuss.



PART-B UNIT-I

- Critically analyse the definition of law as given by various jurist. What are the functions of law?
- Write short notes on the following:-
 - (a) Private Law and Public Law
 - (b) Substantive and Procedural Law

(6)(6.5)

UNIT-II

- What are the merits and demerits of Precedent as source of law? Distinguish between customs and precedent as source of law.
- The Discuss the essential conditions of recognition of custom as source of law? Substrate your answer with suitable example. (12.5)

UNIT-III

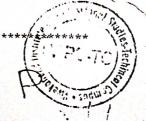
- Explain the meaning and concept of Rule of Law. How the expression Q6 Rule of law is being interpreted by Judiciary? (12.5)
- Q7 Judicial system in India needs to be revamped. Discuss. (12.5)

UNIT-IV

- **Q8** What is empirical research? Discuss the significance of empirical research. (12.5)
- 09 What is the role of Legal Research in law reforms? Discuss.









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FIRST SEMESTER [LLB] DECEMBER 2013-JANUARY 2014

Code: LLB/101

Subject: Legal Method

(2005-2013)

3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 75

Note: Part A is compulsory. Attempt five question from Part B.

PART - A

- (a) What are the major parts of a statute?
- (b) What is Ratio-Decidendi.
- (c) Substantive Law
- (d) Common Law
- (e) Importance of Legal research.

PART - B

Write a critical essay on function of Law.

(5x5 = 25)

Discuss the importance of custom as a source of law. What are essential features of a valid custom.

What do you understand by legislation? What are the relative advantage and disadvantage of legislation as a source of law?

Write short notes on:

- (a) Journals
- (b) Reports

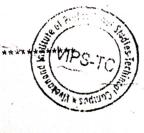
b Discuss the relationship between municipal and international law. Are courts in India bound to follow international law.

What do you understand by the term Socio-legal-research? Also explain the different techniques of legal research.

8 Explain the basic principle and purpose of separation of powers in India.

0.9 Discuss the hierarchy of judicial system in India. Also explain the relationship between Independence of Judiciary and its accountability.





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SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION

FIRST SEMESTER [LLB] SEPTEMBER- 2014

Subject: Legal Method

Maximum Marks: 75

(5x5=25)

te: Attempt any five questions including Part A which is compulsory. Select one question from each unit of Part B.

(a) What is precedent?

(b) What is Obiter Dicta?

(c) Explain the nature and functions of law?

(d) What do you understand by the term 'delegated legislation'?

(e) "Do Judges make the law" Comment.

PART-B UNIT-I

What is international law? Discuss its relationship with municipal law. (12.5)

(a) Distinguish between Procedural law and Substantive Laws.(12.5)

(b) Distinguish between Public and Private Law.

UNIT-II

"Legislation is the most important source of law". Comment. (12.5)

Discuss the essential elements of the formation of a valid rule of customary law. Support your answer with the help of case laws. (12.5)

UNIT-III

Write short notes on the following:-

(a) Separation of power

(7)

(b) Independence of Judiciary

(5.5)

Define the meaning and concepts of Rule of Law? To what extent the concept of Rule of Law is being used for protection of Fundamental Rights of the Citizen? (12.5)

UNIT-IV

Q8 Discuss the various Techniques of Legal Research? Substantiate your answer with suitable examples.

Discuss the hierarchy of judicial system in India. Suggest measures for judicial reforms in India?



PPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION

SECOND SEMESTER [LLB] SEPTEMBER-2013

Subject: Legal Method

Maximum Marks:75

t A is compulsory. Attempt any one question from each unit in part B.

PART - A

- (a) Distinguish between Ratio Decidendi and Phiter D
 - (b) Public Law and Private Law
 - (c) Separation of Powers
 - (d) Empirical and Doctrinal Methods of Research
 - (e) Custom as a source of Law





PART - B

(12.5X4=50)

UNIT - I "Law is the command of the sovereign." Critically examine this statement.

Q.3Briefly explain the functions of law.

:UNIT - II

Q.4 Explain precedent as a source of law by giving examples from decided cases.

OR

Q.5 Explain the heirarchy of the judicial systems in India.

Elucidate the techniques of legal research.

OR

Define: Statutes, Reports, Journals, Manuals and Digests.

- Q.8 Write briefly on:
 - (a) Common Law
 - (b) Role of Law

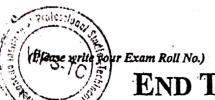
OR

- Q.9 Distinguish between:
 - (a) Substantive Law and Procedure Law
 - (b) Municipal Law and International Law.









Exam Roll No.

END TERM EXAMINATION &

FIRST SEMESTER [LLB] DECEMBER 2008

Paper Code: LLB101

Paper ID: 38101

Subject: Legal Method (Batch 2005-2008)

Maximum Marks :75

(5x5=25)

Time: 3 Hours

Note: Part-A is compulsory. Attempt four questions selecting one question from each unit in Part-B.

PART-A

- Q1 (a) What is procedural law?
 - (b) What is obiter dicta?
 - (c) What is the Preamble?
 - (d) What is the importance of foot notes?
 - (e) What is Codification?

PART-B UNIT-I

(4x12.5)

- Q2 Discuss the relation between Municipal law and International law.
- Q3 What are the uses and functions of law?

UNIT-II

- Q4 Define Custom. How far it is a good source of law?
- Q5 "Precedents are good sources of law". Comment. Discuss its merits and demerits comparing with custom as a source of law.

UNIT-III

- Q6 Write an essay on 'Rule of Law'.
- Q7 What ails judicial system in India? Discuss.

UNIT-IV

- Q8 What are the various techniques of legal research? Explain.
- What important points are to be taken care of while writing a report of the legal research? Discuss.

write your Exam Roll No. immediately)

END-TERM EXAMINATION

DECEMBER-2006

Exam Series Code: 100234DEC06200195

Paper Code: LLB-101(Reappear)

Subject: Legal Method

Maximum Marks: 75

Time: 3 Hours

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Note: Question No. 1 is compulsory. Attempt any five questions from Part B.

PART-A

(5x5=25)

- (a) What are the uses and functions of Law? 0.1
 - (b) What is the common Law System?
 - (c) What are the different sources of Law?
 - (d) What is the difference between Public Law and Private Law?
 - (e) What is a "precedent" in Law? Give illustrations.

PART-B

(5x10=50)

- What are the various sources of information, necessary for conducting Legal Research? Q.2 Explain by categorizing the legal material as primary and secondary sources of information.
- What do you mean by the term "Legislation"? How is legislation different from custom? Q.3
- What are the various legal remedies available under the Indian Legal System? Is Q.4 punishment a more effective legal remedy than compensation?
- What are the essential requirements for preparing a case brief? Q.5
- Do Judges make law, though it is said that it is the legislature which is vested with the Q.6 task of law making? Elucidate.
- Write short notes on any two of the following: -Q.7
 - (a) Difference between Substantive Law and Procedural Law
 - (b) Legal Materials
 - (c) Judicial decisions and Legislation as an effective instrument of introducing Social Reforms
- "Rule of Law is the basic premise on which a democracy rests". Explain. Q.8 ·
- "In democracy the Legislation, Executive and Judicial functions of the Government must be kept separate and be exercised by separate organs of the Govt". Comment. , Q.9

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