

(Please write your Exam Roll No.)

Exam Roll No.

END TERM EXAMINATION

EIGHTH SEMESTER [LLB] JUNE 2024

Paper Code: LLB-408

Subject: International Trade Law

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 75

Note: Attempt all the questions as directed. Internal Choice is indicated.

- Q1. Write short notes on the following: (5x5=25)
- What is the theory of Mercantilism and its criticism?
 - Judicial Economy under Dispute Settlement Understanding.
 - Interpret "Like products" as given under GATT.
 - Elaborate upon the different types of Subsidies.
 - Differentiate between the concept of Forward pricing and Predatory pricing.

UNIT-I

- Q2. Differentiate between Adam Smith's Cost Advantage Theory and David Ricardo's Comparative Advantage Theory. Which one of these theories is more relevant in today's time? (12.5)

OR

- Q3. Elaborate upon the sources and principles of International Trade Law. (12.5)

UNIT- II

- Q4. Elaborate upon the process of Dispute Resolution before the Panel. Also explain how is the decision Implemented? (12.5)

OR

- Q5. Explain the principle of Most Favored Nation (MFN) under GATT Agreement. What are the justifications and problems associated with this principle? (12.5)

UNIT- III

- Q6. Explain the process of Determination of Dumping under the Anti-Dumping Agreement with help of relevant case laws. (12.5)

OR

- Q7. Interpret "Like services and service suppliers" under GATS Agreement with relevant case laws. How is it different from Like products as given under GATT? (12.5)

UNIT- IV

- Q8. Write notes on:

- SAPTA
- SAFTA

OR

- Q9. Explain the relationship between Trade and Environment while emphasizing on the US Restrictions on Tuna-Dolphin I and II cases. (12.5)



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END TERM EXAMINATION

EIGHTH SEMESTER [LLB] JULY 2023

Paper Code: LLB408

Subject: International Trade Law

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 75

Note: Attempt five questions in all including Q.No 1 of Part A which is compulsory. Select one question from each unit of Part B.

PART-A

Q1 Write notes on: [5x5=25]

- Concept of mercantilism.
- Concept of *Lex Mercatoria*
- Concept of dumping in International Trade Law ie., WTO.
- Types of services under trade as per GATS.
- Regional trade Agreements vs. Multilateral Trade Agreements.

PART-B

UNIT-I

Q2 Elaborate the application of following theories in International Trade: [12.5]

- Absolute Cost Advantage Theory
- Comparative Advantage Theory
- National competitive Theory

OR

Q3 Elaborate the basic principles applicable in international trade laws for the smooth functioning and operation of international trade. [12.5]

UNIT-II

Q4 Discuss the evolutionary phase of international trade law from GATT 1947 to World Trade Organisation, 1994. [12.5]

OR

Q5 Discuss the procedure and effectiveness of dispute settlement mechanism under WTO. What is the mechanism for the enforcement of settlements of international trade disputes? [12.5]

UNIT-III

Q6 Discuss how the agriculture policy of the State has repercussion on the International Trade. How Agreement on Agriculture under WTO balance the regional differences with regards to agriculture? [12.5]

OR

Q7 Government as per their national policy regarding business provides various kinds of subsidies. How WTO creates uniform standard of rules with regards to the issue of various kinds subsidies in the promotion of international trade? [12.5]

UNIT-IV

Q8 Do you think that the trade has any impact on environment. What are the measures the WTO takes in maintaining balance between trade and environment. [12.5]

OR

Q9 Write notes on SAPTA and Doha development agenda with regards to international trade. [12.5]



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END TERM EXAMINATION

EIGHTH SEMESTER [LLB] NOVEMBER 2020

Paper Code: LLB-408

Time: 2 Hours

Subject: International Trade Law

Maximum Marks: 75

Note: Attempt any three questions. All question carry equal marks.

- Q1 ✓ Discuss the relevance of theories on International Trade. Explain the important theories on International Trade Law.
- Q2 What are the sources of International Trade Law. Highlight the principles of International Trade Law.
- Q3 Discuss the significance of dispute settlement mechanism in International Trade Law. What is the procedure of dispute settlement mechanism under WTO.
- Q4 Elaborate the significant changes from GATT 1947 to GATT 1995 under WTO. What are the exceptions under GATT 1995?
- Q5 ✓ Explain the concept and impact of dumping in International Trade. Discuss the anti-dumping measures introduced in WTO with the help of Indian case laws.
- Q6 ✓ Discuss the category of services which are permitted for trade under International Trade Law. What are the safeguards provided under the Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS).
- Q7 Critically analyse the relationship between trade and environment. Discuss the relevant provisions and agreement through which WTO maintains the balance between these two concepts.
- Q8 Examine the agenda of Doha Development Agenda of WTO. What are their implications on International Trade Law.



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EIGHTH SEMESTER [LLB] MAY-JUNE 2018

Paper Code: LLB-408

Subject: International Trade Law

Maximum Marks: 75

Time: 3 Hours

Note: Attempt five questions in all including Q no.1 of Part A which is compulsory. Select one question from each unit of Part B.

PART-A

(5x5=25)

- Q1 Write short notes on the following:-
- Explain the concept of *Lex Mercatoria*.
 - Differentiate between GATT and WTO.
 - Concept of Dumping.
 - Concept of Subsidy.
 - SAPTA

PART-B UNIT-I

- Q2 Analyse the sources and essential principles of international trade law in detail. (12.5)
- Q3 Discuss the Adam Smith's Absolute Cost Advantage Theory and Hecksher: Ohlin's Factor Endowment Theory. (12.5)

UNIT-II

- Q4 Examine the evolution of international trade with the formation of GATT 1947 to 1994. (12.5)
- Q5 Discuss the salient features of dispute settlement mechanism of World Trade Organization and compare the same with 1947. Describe various stages involved in WTO dispute settlement process. (12.5)

UNIT-III

- Q6 (a) Elaborate various nature of services recognized under General Agreement on Trade in Services. (12.5)
(b) Highlight the basic obligations under the GATS in detail.
- Q7 Discuss the countervailing measures adopted under the Agreement on Anti Dumping and Agreement on Subsidies of WTO. (12.5)

UNIT-IV

- Q8 "Allowing for the optimal use of the world's resources in accordance with the objective of sustainable development and seeking to protect and preserve the environment are fundamental to the WTO" - Critically analyse the statement. (12.5)
- Q9 What were the pressing reasons for the initiation of Doha Development rounds? Analyse the same in the light of Trans Pacific Partnership (TPP) Agreement. (12.5)

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END TERM EXAMINATION

EIGHTH SEMESTER [LLB] MAY-JUNE 2017

Paper Code: LLB 408

Subject: International Trade Law

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks :75

Note: Attempt any five questions including Q.No. 1 which is compulsory.
Select one question from each unit of Part B.

PART-A

- Q1. Write short notes on all of the following: (5x5=25)
- Explain the Agreement on Trade Related Investment Measures (TRIMS).
 - What are the principles governing technical Barriers to Trade?
 - Interpret "Like services and service suppliers".
 - Highlight the strengths and weaknesses of the Dispute Settlement Understanding (DSU) system.
 - Explain the concept of Forward pricing and predatory pricing.

PART-B

Unit-I

- Q2. Highlight the justification behind the MFN clause and also elaborate the problems and limits on MFN clause. (12.5)
- Q3. Elaborate the three pillars of the Agreement on Agriculture. (12.5)

Unit-II

- Q4. Explain the process of Determination of Injury under the Anti-Dumping Agreement. (12.5)
- Q5. Differentiate between the three kinds of subsidies as well as elaborate the treatment given to each of them. (12.5)

Unit-III

- Q6. Explain in detail the relationship between GATS and GATT Agreement, highlighting the differences between these two agreements. (12.5)
- Q7. Critically analyse the MFN and National Treatment Principles under the GATS Agreement. (12.5)

Unit-IV

- Q8. Write notes on: (12.5)
- Nullification and Impairment
 - Consultation and Arbitration method
- Q9. Explain in detail the Panel and Appellate Body process for resolving disputes and how are the reports of panel and appellate body implemented. (12.5)

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END TERM EXAMINATION

EIGHTH SEMESTER [LLB] MAY-JUNE-2015

Paper Code: LLB408

Subject: International Trade Law

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 75

Note: Attempt all questions from part A & B as directed. Internal choice is indicated.

PART-A

- Q1 Write short notes on the following: (5x5=25)
- (a) Scope and procedure of quantitative restrictions under the GATT 1994
 - (b) Operation of tariff quota under the Agreement on Agriculture
 - (c) 'Serious Injury' and safeguard measures
 - (d) 'Prohibited' and Actionable' subsidies
 - (e) Schedule of concessions

PART-B

Unit-I

- Q2 Give an account of the structure and working of the WTO 1994. How WTO is different from the GATT 1947? What are the principal agreements covered under the GATT/WTO? (12.5)

OR

Discuss the basic principles of GATT. How the MFN principle operates and what are the exceptions defined thereto under the GATT? (12.5)

Unit-II

- Q3 Discuss the salient features of the Agreement on Trade-related investment Measures (TRIMs). How the interests of developing countries have been safeguarded under the Agreement? (12.5)

OR

Explain the meaning of "dumping". Analyse the law and procedure related to anti-dumping duties on the alleged dumped imported products under the Anti-dumping Agreement of the WTO. (12.5)

UNIT-III

- Q4 What are the negotiating issues in international services transactions under the Doha Round of multilateral trade negotiations and the position of developing countries on those issues? (12.5)

OR

Highlight the main features of the General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS/WTO) with specific reference to the provisions safeguarding the interests of developing countries. (12.5)

Unit-IV

- Q5 What are the salient features of the dispute resolution mechanism of the WTO? How it is different from the mechanism provided under the GATT 1947? (12.5)

OR

Highlight the main features of the General Agreement on Trade in services with specific provision safeguarding the interest of developing countries. (12.5)

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Exam Roll No. 4

END TERM EXAMINATION

EIGHTH SEMESTER [LLB] MAY-JUNE 2014

Paper Code: LLB-408

Subject: International Trade Law

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 75

Note: Attempt any five questions including Q.no.1 which is compulsory.

Part-A

Q1 Write short note on the following:-

(5x5=25)

- (a) Meaning of National Treatment under GATT.
- (b) Basic Principles of the WTO Trading System.
- (c) Dumping Margin.
- (d) Actionable Subsidy.
- (e) Arbitration in Dispute Settlement Resolution.

Part-B

Q2 Discuss the importance of Sanitary and Phytosanitary measures (SPS) in International Trade. Discuss the role of International Standards in SPS measures. (12.5)

OR

Discuss and differentiate the GATT 1947 and WTO. Discuss the exception of GATT 1994.

Q3 Discuss the role of 'Dumping' in International Trade. Explain the procedure to regulate the unfair dumping by a nation according to agreement on Anti Dumping? (12.5)

OR

Define the concept of 'Subsidy' under International Trade? Discuss the countervailing measures suggested by Agreement on Subsidy and Countervailing measures.

Q4 Discuss Agreement on Trade Related Investment Measures (TRIMs) and its salient features. (12.5)

OR

Discuss the various mode of services recognized under the Agreement on Services for trade. Highlight the salient features of the Agreement.

Q5 Discuss the role of WTO as a dispute settlement body under WTO. Define the structure and procedure of dispute settlement. (12.5)

OR

Discuss the enforcement of dispute settlement by WTO on the parties.

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END TERM EXAMINATION

EIGHTH SEMESTER [LLB] MAY-JUNE 2013

Paper Code: LLB 404

Time : 3 Hours 408

Subject: International Trade Law

Maximum Marks : 75

Note: Part A is compulsory. Attempt one question from each unit.

Part-A

- Q1. Write short notes on the following: (5x5=25)
- (a) Principle of 'national treatment' under Article III of the GATT.
 - (b) GATT Bound Schedules and their significance.
 - (c) Salient features of the agreement on Trade-Related Investment Measures (TRIMS).
 - (d) Prohibited and non-actionable subsidies under the agreement on subsidies and countervailing measures.
 - (e) Aims of the agreement on sanitary and phytosanitary measures.

Part-B

(12.5x4=50)

Unit-I

- Q2. What are the basic principles of GATT? How the 'most favoured nation' principles and its exceptions work under GATT.
- Q3. What are the commitment of member. States of WTO on the reduction of subsidies under the agreement on agriculture? Highlight the main hurdles in the conclusion of an agreement on agriculture in the current trade negotiations with special reference to India's position.

Unit-II

- Q4. What is "dumping" and how it is determined? Explain the law and procedure for levying "anti-dumping" duties on the alleged dumped imports under the Anti-dumping Agreement 1994.
- Q5. Discuss the procedure for determining "serious injury or threat thereof" to invoke safe guard measure. What is the provisional safeguard measure" and its duration?

Unit-III

- Q6. Highlight the negotiating issues in inter-national services transactions and position of developing countries with special reference to India's position on those issues.
- Q7. What is the "special and differential treatment" and reasons for its induction in WTO agreements? Discuss the current status of negotiations on "special and differential treatment" under the Doha Round.

Unit-IV

- Q8. What are the salient features of the dispute settlement mechanism of the WTO? How it is different from the procedure under the GATT 1947 on dispute settlement?
- Q9. Discuss the implementation issues of the ongoing trade negotiations and the position of developing countries.

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END TERM EXAMINATION

EIGHTH SEMESTER [LLB] MAY-JUNE 2012

Paper Code: LLB402

Subject: International Trade Law
(Batch: 2005-2007)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks :75

Note: Part-A is compulsory. Attempt one question from each unit in part-B.

PART-A

Q1 Discuss the following:-

(5x5=25)

- (a) Subsidies
- (b) Agreement on Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures
- (c) Discuss the Counter-Vailing Measures (CVM)
- (d) Foreign Award
- (e) TRIPS Agreement.

PART-B

(12.5x4=50)

UNIT-I

Q2 Explain socio-political reasons for the formation of GATT way back to 1947. Do you think that present WTO is the logical and rational continuation of the same?

OR

Q3 How are agriculture and textiles covered under Multi Fibre Agreement (MFA) in GATT 1994? What possible impact can agreements concluded under WTO have on the Agriculture sector in India?

UNIT-II

Q4 What do you understand by the term anti-dumping? What advantages and disadvantages India has faced due to this problem. Write law and procedure prevalent in India to solve the problem.

OR

Q5 Analyse the provisions of Agreement on Trade Related Investment Measures (TRIMS) under W.T.O. regime.

UNIT-III

Q6 General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS) was evolved in the Uruguay Round Conference. What are its objectives and what obligations have been imposed on member states under that agreement?

OR

Q7 Discuss the Multilateral Agreement on Investment (MAI deliberated in Doha Ministerial Conference, 2003.

UNIT-IV

Q8 Discuss the Dispute Settlement Mechanism under WTO. What improvement it has made over the GATT 1947 system?

OR

Q9 Discuss the negotiating issues in ongoing negotiations with special reference to India's position.

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END TERM EXAMINATION

SEVENTH SEMESTER [LLB] DECEMBER-2008

Paper Code: LLB 408

Subject: International Trade Law

Paper Id-38403

(Batch 2001-2004)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 75

Note: Part A is compulsory. Attempt any five questions from Part B.

PART-A

Q8. Write short notes on of the following: (5x5=25)

- (a) GATT 1994
- (b) Provision of subsidies in Agricultural Sector in India.
- (c) Transformation of Arbitration
- (d) International Commercial Arbitration
- (e) Doctrine of Strict Compliance.

PART-B

- Q2. Write an essay on the evolution and sources of International Trade Law. (10)
- Q3. Discuss the important features of Vienna Convention on Contract of International Sale of Goods 1980. (10)
- Q4. Discuss the adjudicating and appellate powers of the Director General under Foreign Trade (Development and Regulation) Act, 1992. (10)
- Q5. What is the organizational structure and functions of the World Trade Organization? How does it achieve balance in interests of Developing and Developed countries? (10)
- Q6. What are the Government of India's guidelines for sanctioning Indian Joint Ventures abroad? Explain the problems being faced by Indian Joint Ventures abroad. (10)
- Q7. Explain the procedure of enforcement of Foreign awards under the New York Convention. (10)
- Q8. Explain the WTO system of settlement of disputes. (10)
- Q9. Write salient features of UNIDROIT Convention on Agency in the International Sale of Goods, 1983 (Geneva Convention). (10)

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